

三民書局  
112學年度學測模擬試題（一）

英文考科

—作答注意事項—

考試時間：100 分鐘

作答方式：

- 選擇題用 2B 鉛筆在「答案卡」上作答；更正時，應以橡皮擦擦拭，切勿使用修正液（帶）。
- 除題目另有規定外，非選擇題用筆尖較粗之黑色墨水的筆在「答題卷」上作答；更正時，可以使用修正液（帶）。
- 考生須依上述規定劃記或作答，若未依規定而導致答案難以辨識或評閱時，恐將影響考生成績並傷及權益。
- 答題卷每人一張，不得要求增補。

注意事項：

- 本試題為模擬學測之形式設計，正式測驗時，作答方式仍以大考中心規定為準。

版權所有  
請勿翻印

第壹部分：單選題（占 62 分）

一、詞彙題（占 10 分）

說明：第 1 題至第 10 題，每題 1 分。

1. After the host \_\_\_\_\_ the winning team, some members of the team burst into tears.  
(A) inquired (B) announced (C) searched (D) accompanied
2. In my \_\_\_\_\_, we should buy a house. But my husband wants a car.  
(A) opinion (B) privacy (C) delight (D) background
3. The old lady \_\_\_\_\_ the tall guy as the thief in the police station.  
(A) judged (B) mistreated (C) identified (D) rented
4. The naughty boy \_\_\_\_\_ breaking the valuable vase. He said it was his brother.  
(A) behaved (B) denied (C) debated (D) pardoned
5. It is unwise of you to \_\_\_\_\_ the traffic rules. You may get a fine.  
(A) violate (B) march (C) limit (D) attack
6. Jason read a famous Chinese classic \_\_\_\_\_ *Romance of the Three Kingdoms* last week.  
(A) soaked (B) framed (C) entitled (D) witnessed
7. As a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ rock band, the Beatles had a great influence on popular music.  
(A) unashame (B) distinguished (C) terrified (D) wicked
8. Kingston likes to take \_\_\_\_\_ walks in the forest, which can calm his mind.  
(A) outrageous (B) urgent (C) solitary (D) tense
9. Mr. Big was \_\_\_\_\_ with excitement when he won free tickets to the U.K.  
(A) endured (B) strangled (C) distributed (D) overwhelmed
10. Only an experienced specialist can \_\_\_\_\_ this complex problem.  
(A) tackle (B) cripple (C) civilize (D) exceed

二、綜合測驗（占 10 分）

說明：第 11 題至第 20 題，每題 1 分。

第11至15題為題組

Punch someone and you may be sued by your victim, or even sent to prison. This is because the law 11 that such behavior is unacceptable and protects against physical forms of assault. When it comes to using words as weapons, however, the law is much more 12.

Consider how many times you have heard people 13 curses at someone in public. What about criticizing someone with rude language or insults? What about making fun of someone because of the way he or she looks? The truth is, such behavior is commonplace.

Research has shown that these kinds of verbal assaults can 14 causing lasting emotional and psychological damage to those on the receiving end. Subjected to such abuse for a long time, people can suffer 15 self-esteem. Looked at from this point of view, verbal abuse starts to seem much more serious. We should be considerate towards others, be mindful of their feelings, and choose our words carefully. After all, we would never want to hurt someone we care about.

11. (A) enhances (B) acknowledges (C) eclipses (D) anticipates
12. (A) passive (B) captive (C) dramatic (D) shameful
13. (A) uncover (B) utter (C) plague (D) scold
14. (A) trust with (B) chime in (C) wind up (D) burst into
15. (A) diminished (B) ornamented (C) interrupted (D) mocked

第 16 至 20 題為題組

Puppets fly through the air and turn flips as they clash in a lively sword fight, 16 their audience. Behind the screen 17 a very busy master puppeteer whose artistic talents bring these characters to life.

Glove puppetry has been a popular part of Taiwan's culture for more than two centuries. 18 this folk art tradition has undergone many changes, the puppeteer continues to be the key player.

The master puppeteer has many talents. Beyond his ability to manipulate puppets to perform complex actions such as sword fighting, he is the storyteller 19 interprets the story and guides the flow of the drama. He must be able to portray the emotions of a variety of main characters and give each one a distinctive style. He has the ability to mimic both male and female voices of all ages as he makes the puppets talk and sing.

The master puppeteer plays an important role, and 20 his apprentices. The apprentices control the secondary puppets and change costumes and sets. However, it is the master puppeteer who remains the magician with the responsibility to “tell a thousand ancient stories from a single mouth, and create a million troops with ten fingers.”

16. (A) delightful (B) delighting (C) delight (D) delighted

17. (A) was (B) is (C) are (D) be

18. (A) Although (B) Because (C) Before (D) Unless

19. (A) which (B) whom (C) whose (D) who

20. (A) so are (B) neither are (C) so do (D) are also

**三、文意選填 (占 10分)**

說明：第 21 題至第 30 題，每題一個空格，請依文意在文章後所提供的(A)到(J)選項中分別選出最適當者，填入空格中。每題 1 分。

第 21 至 30 題為題組

Although life in outer space has yet to be discovered, cyber space has given birth to life. Its countries are blogs and its 21 are bloggers. Together they make up the 22 world called “blogosphere.”

Blogs (and bloggers) come in every shape, size, and color. They even have their own language! The most common blog in the blogosphere is the personal blog. It usually offers people's 23 thoughts about life. It is also becoming a popular alternative to emailing for busy people who want to keep family and friends 24 on their lives.

Genre blogs are also popular. These are blogs about different topics. Music blogs, for example, allow bloggers to discuss and post their favorite or least favorite songs and artists. Legal blogs or “blawgs” discuss legal matters and may even 25 free legal advice. Also popular are travel blogs. These let people post pictures, videos, and 26 stories about places both near and far. They can be a source of information that people can 27 on about where and what to see.

There are also a few 28 blogs in the blogosphere. Blogs with only videos are called vlogs. Photoblogs 29 photo posts. Sketchblogs show off artists' portfolios. And moblogs are blogs posted from mobile 30 by bloggers on the go.

It is clear that life in the blogosphere is alive and well. There are plenty of places to go and people to meet. It truly is a world of its own.

- (A) devices            (B) feature            (C) untraditional    (D) rely            (E) memorable  
(F) citizens            (G) provide            (H) everyday        (I) updated        (J) virtual

#### 四、篇章結構 (占 8 分)

說明：第 31 題至第 34 題，每題一個空格，請依文意在文章後所提供的(A)到(D)選項中分別選出最適當者，填入空格中。每題 1 分。

##### 第 31 至 34 題為題組

Between 1870 and 1900, nearly 12 million immigrants came to the United States. The majority came from Germany, Ireland, and, England. 31 At first, they were attracted to North America by the gold rush in California and many looked for gold on their own or worked for other miners. After the gold rush, some Chinese immigrants worked as agricultural laborers, with railroad construction crews throughout the West, and at low-paying industrial jobs. 32

Later, with the beginning of difficult economic times in the 1870s, other immigrants and European Americans began to compete for jobs originally reserved for the Chinese. 33 Many European Americans called for the Chinese immigrants to be kicked out of the United States. The result was the Chinese Exclusion Act, passed by Congress in 1882. This piece of legislation prevented any more Chinese immigration to the United States for almost the next 100 years.

34 Over the years, many Chinese Americans have blended the American lifestyle with a Chinese one, furthering the meaning of the United States being a country that features almost every culture from around the world.

- (A) Despite all the obstacles, the Chinese have slowly gained acceptance in American society.  
(B) With this competition came dislike and even racial hatred toward the Chinese.  
(C) Many Chinese also began their immigration from 1876 to 1882.  
(D) Others chose to open their own businesses such as restaurants and laundries.

#### 五、閱讀測驗 (占 24分)

說明：第 35 題至第 46 題，每題 2 分。

##### 第 35 至 38 題為題組

One's teenage years are difficult because teenagers have so much pressure from school, their parents, and changes in their bodies. As a result, it is necessary for teenagers to learn how pressure affects them and how they can deal with it.

Under pressure, the body reacts in many ways. Both heartbeat and breathing become faster, which sometimes leads to headaches and high blood pressure. Muscles become tight and even painful. Teenagers under pressure may be more sensitive to noise and to their surroundings and feel angry or sad easily. It may be hard to get enough sleep, and teenagers may feel tired even after they sleep for a long time. Pressure may keep teenagers from focusing, and make them forget things easily. These problems often make teenagers feel unhappy and think that life is miserable.

There are helpful ways for teenagers to get away from pressure. Firstly, playing sports does them good because healthy bodies make for healthy minds. Secondly, eating healthy foods and getting enough rest can help them relax. Thirdly, happy thoughts allow them to look on the

bright side of life. Finally, talk to a friend or a trusted adult. Troubled teenagers should remember that they're never alone—there's always someone to talk to. Keeping bad feelings inside can cause health problems and can even lead unhappy teens to kill themselves.

Without a doubt, pressure is a part of life for teenagers. By finding ways to rise above pressure, they can go through their hard times with hope and happiness.

35. Where does teenagers' pressure come from?

- (A) Their parents.
- (B) The school.
- (C) Physical changes.
- (D) All of the above.

36. According to the passage, if you are under pressure, which of the following is the **LEAST** that you will do?

- (A) You will tend to be more caring and understanding.
- (B) You may have headaches and high blood pressure.
- (C) You will be more sensitive to noise and to the surroundings.
- (D) You are likely to feel unhappy and get upset easily.

37. According to the passage, teenagers can get away from pressure **EXCEPT** \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) playing sports
- (B) eating food rich in fat
- (C) getting enough rest
- (D) talking to a friend or a trusted adult

38. What does the author mean in the last paragraph?

- (A) There are many people doubting what pressure does to teenagers.
- (B) It will be good to increase one's pressure.
- (C) Teenagers should try to deal with pressure.
- (D) Teens won't go through hard times with hope and happiness.

### 第 39 至 42 題為題組

Hydroponics is the science of growing plants without soil, in liquid solutions. Why would we want to grow things without soil? Well, it is usually because there isn't any!

For example, one American airline used hydroponics techniques in the 1930s to grow vegetables on a rocky island that had no soil. Airplanes flying from the USA to Guam and back again had to stop on the island, and the passengers had to be kept supplied with fresh vegetables.

Space is another area where hydroponics could be useful. NASA has shown great interest in this field of research. Of course, growing plants in a conventional way is very difficult on a spacecraft, and would be even more difficult on another planet! NASA hopes that one day hydroponics will allow astronauts to grow their own food while they are in space and perhaps even establish colonies on the moon or Mars.

It's not just in space or remote islands that hydroponics can be useful, however. One American company is using hydroponics techniques to build rooftop gardens on large buildings inside major cities. This could help tackle the problem of global food shortages. What's more, because the food does not have to be transported over long distances, it is cheaper and fresher!

As the examples above indicate, hydroponics is a fascinating branch of scientific research that may bring us many benefits in the future.

39. What is the main idea of this passage?
- (A) Hydroponics can solve many problems and bring benefits.
  - (B) Hydroponics makes it easier to survive in outer space.
  - (C) Hydroponics refers to the science of planting without soil.
  - (D) Hydroponics will cause the boom of rooftop gardens.
40. Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as the benefits of hydroponics?
- (A) Saving money.
  - (B) Providing fresh food.
  - (C) Growing plants in outer space.
  - (D) Building rooftop gardens.
41. Which of the statements is **NOT** true according to the passage?
- (A) Astronauts today still rely on food supply from the Earth.
  - (B) Hydroponics has attracted NASA's attention.
  - (C) Americans use hydroponics to grow food on fertile islands.
  - (D) NASA aims to establish colonies in outer space.
42. The purpose of this passage is to \_\_\_\_\_ the advantages of hydroponics.
- (A) condition            (B) highlight            (C) criticize            (D) fulfill

第 43 至 46 題為題組

Raw materials are getting increasingly expensive. The pandemic, the Russo-Ukrainian War, and supply chain crisis are no doubt pushing up the prices of goods. In a dilemma, companies have done something tricky without taking the risk to lose the customers. Are customers aware of that? Let's see the posts on Reddit.

**marketobserver** *posted 7 hours ago*

Manufacturers are tricky as I can see today's Doritos bags have five fewer chips. Also, my toilet paper is slimming down. The weight of my favorite body wash recently dropped from 24 to 22 ounces but is still sold for the same price.

**carefree101** *posted 2 hours ago*

I didn't have my daily housekeeping services while staying at Hilton. Now if we don't ask for it, we don't get it. Plus, most hotel breakfast buffets closed down, and many hotels have been slow to reopen them.

**cookiemonster777** *posted 1 day ago*

I was astonished to realize that my favorite restaurant has changed. Chefs removed expensive ingredients and gave my favorite dish a new name and price. The main dish that once came with two vegetable sides now has just one.

**cartoonworld168** *posted 1 hour ago*

As a frequent visitor to Walt Disney World, I find it such a disappointment to know that it has canceled its line-skipping service and now charges for FastPass.

43. Which of the following is **NOT** what the posts above center on?
- (A) How companies handle inflation without raising prices.
  - (B) How customers are paying the same or more but getting less.

- (C) How the economy and the average daily cost have been impacted by inflation.
- (D) Why customers should be aware of the tactics used by restaurants and hotels.

44. If the following post is to be included, who is most likely to be the writer?

*“Some chefs make good use of the idea of ‘plate cover’, using more colorful sauces for decoration and sliced tomatoes to make meals look more generous.”*

- (A) marketobserver
  - (B) carefree101
  - (C) cookiemonster777
  - (D) cartoonworld168
45. According to the passage, which of the following is an opinion, not a fact?
- (A) I didn’t have my daily housekeeping services while staying at Hilton.
  - (B) Manufacturers are tricky as I can see today’s Doritos bags have five fewer chips.
  - (C) Chefs removed expensive ingredients and gave my favorite dish a new name and price.
  - (D) Most hotel breakfast buffets closed down, and many hotels are slow to reopen them.

46. Which of the following **CANNOT** illustrate the idea conveyed in the posts?

(A)



50 NT dollars

Before



55 NT dollars

Now

(B)



Before



Now

(C)



\$5

Before



\$5

Now

(D)



**第貳部分、混合題 (占 10 分)**

說明：本部分共有 1 題組，每一子題配分標於題末。限在答題卷標示題號的作答區內作答，並依規定用筆作答。

第 47 至 59 題為題組

Girl-empowering books could give inspirations to girls and encourage them to dream big. With the willingness to fall and get back up, girls will be on their way to making their dreams come true. The following is information about two strong women, who write down their personal stories that are full of fascinating insights.

In the book, Maye Musk first narrates her

Stephanie Land used to have a promising

<p>marriage to a husband who verbally and physically abused her. With bruises all over her body, she was constantly beaten up by her husband even in public. When she was finally allowed to divorce, he threatened her by chasing her with a kitchen knife in hand. Maye steeled herself and ended up moving out with her children.</p>	<p>life in her twenties with plans to attend college and pursue a writing career. However, her pregnancy has changed everything. Believing that she ruined his biking trip and his life, her drunk boyfriend turned vicious. Things went downhill and ended with a call to a domestic violence hotline and a divorce.</p>
<p>Maye has moved several times in her entire life, even in her fifties. Moving means to start over again, get new licenses as a dietitian, and make new friends. She manifests her persistence by continuing to model regardless of age. At the age of 71, she became the CoverGirl model and reached the highlight of her career.</p>	<p>There could be a series of “shoulds.” She should have gone to college. She shouldn’t have raised the kid alone. She should have done things differently. The book answers all the shoulds in a calm voice. It’s a shock to see how a smart, talented woman ended up as a homeless mother who relies on public benefits and earns low wages by cleaning houses.</p>
<p>In her book, she gives sound advice such as “Get out of a bad situation; if nothing is changing and you are unhappy, you change.” Her figure hasn’t always been perfect, and stresses and unhappiness are why. The book can be enjoyed by anyone, regardless of gender or age.</p>	<p>In the book, the sense of isolation as a maid and her struggle of living in poverty can all make the readers feel sympathetic and relate to her difficulty.</p>

47. Please complete the passage according to the information above. (填空，6分)

Maye Musk is a strong woman, who works as a dietitian but never gives up with her (1) career even at the age of 71. In her life, she constantly (2) and started over in a new place. She emphasized the importance of having a positive mindset and staying away from any unchangeable situations where we might feel (3).

Stephanie Land’s life drastically changed due to her (4). Unable to attend college, she ended up making a living by (5). The fact that she could not make enough money and had to count on (6) to support her life not only showcased her struggle for a living but also made a splash on readers.

48. Which word in Maye’s story means “to express something clearly through actions”? (簡答，2分)

---

49. Please choose the statements which are true about both Maye and Stephanie. (多選題，2分)

- (A) Getting a divorce and raising kid(s) as a single mom.
  - (B) Becoming homeless and struggling with poverty.
  - (C) Having trouble finding a high-paying job.
  - (D) Being isolated and devalued in our society.
  - (E) Suffering from violence and domestic abuse.
-



第參部分：非選擇題（占 28分）

說明：本部分共有二大題，請依各題指示作答，答案必須寫在答題卷標示題號之作答區內，作答時不必抄題。

一、中譯英（占 8分）

說明：依題號將以下中文句子譯成正確、通順、達意的英文。每題 4 分，共 8 分。

1. 所有的觀眾都喜歡這齣劇因為它很寫實。
2. 主角的個性讓她在其他同劇演員中顯得突出。

二、英文作文（占 20分）

說明：依提示寫一篇英文作文，文長至少 120 個單詞（words）。

提示：你/妳在三年的高中生涯中一定有同學、朋友或是老師一路上給予你幫助或鼓勵。你/妳(英文名字必須假設為Bryan或Brienne)打算寫一封信給他/她(英文名字必須假設為Sam或Samantha)，第一段說明此人曾做過什麼事，讓你/妳受益良多，第二段則說明你/妳的感恩之情。