所有格代名詞 (Possessive Pronouns)

**所有格代名詞**是用來代替[人稱代名詞](http://www.taiwantestcentral.com/Grammar/Title.aspx?ID=10)的所有格及其所修飾的[名詞](http://www.taiwantestcentral.com/Grammar/Title.aspx?ID=1)。

Your car is new, but **mine**is old.

你的車是新的，但我的是老舊的。

mine = my car， mine 代替人稱代名詞的所有格 my 及其所修飾的名詞 car。

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 下面表格同時列出[人稱代名詞](http://www.taiwantestcentral.com/Grammar/Title.aspx?ID=10)與所有格代名詞。最右邊一欄是所有格代名詞。  **人稱代名詞及相對應的"所有格代名詞"** | | | | | | |
| **人稱** | **數** |  | **主格** | **受格** | **所有格** | **所有格代名詞** |
| 第一人稱 | 單數 |  | I | me | my | **mine** |
| 複數 |  | we | us | our | **ours** |
| 第二人稱 | 單數 |  | you | you | your | **yours** |
| 複數 |  | you | you | your | **yours** |
| 第三人稱 | 單數 |  | he | him | his | **his** |
|  | she | her | her | **hers** |
|  | [it](http://www.taiwantestcentral.com/Grammar/Title.aspx?ID=124) | it | its | **its** |
| 複數 |  | they | them | their | **theirs** |

＊所有格+名詞=所有格代名詞

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| my book | = | mine |
| your pen | = | yours |
| his parents | = | his |
| her dog | = | hers |
| its fate | = | its |
| our house | = | ours |
| their car | = | theirs |

**Example：Her backpack** is red, but **mine**is black.

她的背包是紅色的，但我的是黑色的。

Exercise：

* 這是我的書，那是你的。
* This is my book; that is .
* 這本書是你的還是他的？
* Is this book  or ?
* 他的房子比我們大。
* His house is larger than .

＊『of + 所有格代名詞』 的特殊用法

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **of** | **+** | **所有格代名詞** |

我的(你的、他的 ...)一個朋友贏得了彩票。

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| a friend of | mine  yours  his  hers  ours  theirs | won a lottery ticket. |

John is **a friend of mine**.

約翰是我的一個朋友。 ＊a friend of mine，我的一個朋友。

1. Alice is my friend. Alice是我的朋友。

Alice is one of my friends. Alice是我的一個朋友。

🡪 Alice is ***a friend of mine.*** Alice是我的一個朋友。

1. Tina is his teacher. Tina是他的老師。

Tina is one of his teachers. Tina是他的一位老師。

🡪 Tina ***is a teacher of his.*** Tina是他的一位老師。

1. He is my sister’s classmate.

He is one of my sister’s classmates.

🡪

1. Mr. Wang is Alan’s neighbor.

Mr. Wang is one of Alan’s neighbors.

🡪

練習一、將劃線部分改成所有格代名詞

1. Her sweater is nice, but his sweater is not. －－＞
2. His friends are rich, and her friends are, too. －－＞
3. This is my brother’s book. －－＞

練習二、根據提示字判斷填入*受格*、*所有格*或*所有格代名詞*

1. Is this （you）newspaper?
2. Jessie’s story is not funny at all, but （he）is.
3. I am not worried about my tests. I think I did well on most of （they）.
4. Look at the book. Listen and repeat after （I）.
5. This is （she）eraser, not （you）.
6. Who is he? He is a teacher of （I）.
7. Where should I put （we）shoes? Just put （they）on the floor.

練習三、單選題

1.（ ）They are twin sisters, but her eyes are much bigger than .

（A）me （B）mine （C）her sister’s （D）her sister

2.（ ）Is that Mr. and Mrs. Simpson’s cute son, Bart?

Yes, but theirs not as cute as mine.

（A）are （B）does （C）is （D）son