

◎七年級段考一 (starter,U1,U2,Review1) 語法重點複習&老師的叮嚀◎班級: _____ 姓名: _____

01. 重要句型:

- (1) 第一次見面: A: Nice to meet you. B: Nice to meet you, too. / A: How do you do? B: How do you do?
再次見面: Nice to see you (again)!
- (2) 一個完整的句子要包含: 主詞+一個動詞, 如 I am, You are, He is, She is, It is, They are (只有一格空格時, 就要填縮寫 I'm, You're, He's, She's, It's, They're) 注意: 主詞與動詞的一致性的原則
- (3) Yes/No 疑問句? 回答時, 要用 Yes, No
要將 be 動詞: Am, Is, Are 要放到主詞前面, 句尾要記得寫上?
回答時, 要用 Yes, No 來回答。注意題目的簡答或詳答要求。
例: Are you a doctor? Yes, I am. (簡答字尾要兩個字) No, I'm not.
Isn't she a cook? = Is she not a cook?/ Is she a cook? (肯定與否定疑問句, 英語回答都一樣。)
回答: Yes, she is. She is a cook. No, she isn't. (She is not a cook.) She is a nurse.
- (4) 問人的近況好不好, 用 How ……? 回答時, I am fine/not bad/ very well.
例: How are you? How is he/she? How are they/you/Sue and Joe (兩人以上的複數要用 are) ?
- (5) 問什麼東西/什麼事/什麼職業時, 用 What……?
例: What is your phone number? My phone number is two nine five one, seven four seven five.
It is two, nine, five, one, seven, four, seven, five.
- (6) 問誰 (問彼此的關係時), 用 Who……?
例: Who is that tall and handsome man? He is my math teacher, Douglas.
- (7) 問年齡時, 用 How old……?
例: How old are your mom and dad? My mom is forty-five, and my dad is fifty-four(years old).
02. 所有格 my, your, his, her, its, our, their, your/ a, an, the / this, that (以上三選一) +名詞。
例: It is my a new book. (x) / It is my new book. (o) / It is a new book. (o)
03. 同位語是補充說明用的, 記得要標上逗號", "
例: He is my cousin, Ted. / My classmate, Kevin, is really smart.
04. 出現多位主詞時, 要注意排列順序:
單數主詞順序: 你~他~我, 2-3-1, You~ He/She/It~ I 例: You, Sally and I are in Class 731.
複數主詞順序: 我們~你們~他們, 1-2-3, We~ You ~They 例: We, you and they are good friends.
05. 所有格+名詞: John's/ Mr. Wang's/ Mr. and Mrs. Lee's car is red. (共同擁有) / a boys' school (男校) / Mary's and Kelly's bags are red. (分別擁有) / a boys and girls' school (男女合校) /
06. Mr. (先生) Mrs. (太太) Ms. (女士) Miss (小姐) + (名字:可省略) + 姓:不可省略
例: Miss (Amy) Brown Mr. (Jeremy) Lin Mrs. Wang
07. 音標: 無聲子音/p/ pen, /t/ cat, 有聲子音/b/ book, /d/ dog, 母音[] sad, [e] game, rain, play
08. this (指近物) that (指遠物); 介紹人時, 多用 This is Meg.
例: Is this/that your scooter? 回答: Yes, it is. No, it isn't. (用 it 來代替 this,that)
09. good (形容詞) 好的+名詞 例: Ted is a good cook.
well 動詞+很好(副詞) 例: Ted cooks (very) well.
10. 形容詞: Steve is smart and kind. The dog is old, weak, hungry, and thirsty.
形容詞的順序排列: 個人看法(美醜好壞...)+尺寸+年齡+形狀+顏色
例: Mike is handsome, tall, and young. (注意逗點) / Josh is a good old white man.
11. Meg is eight (years old). Meg 8 歲大。 Meg is an eight-year-old girl. Meg 是一位 8 歲大的女孩。
12. Uncle Sam is an old man. Aunt Grace is an ugly woman. Alex is a one-year-old boy.
13. Forty and fifty is ninety. (40+50)=90

14. Where are Mom and Dad? = Where are my mom and dad? (注意: 大小寫的差異性)

15. The cup is full of hot tea.

16. The Lin family / The Lins are tall and strong. (林家人都又高又壯。)

The Lin family is going to Japan on Sunday. (林家週日將要去日本。)

17. 問關係時，不加 a/an/the，例: Who are they? They are brother and sister/ husband and wife.

18. 寫翻譯句子時，題目要看清楚，答題時要細心：

例 Uncle Sam 不等於 Sam's uncle/ 句子結束時，一定要有句點。/ 問句時，句尾一定要有?/
句首與人名要大寫/ Gary's sister's book is old. / a handsome boy(一位帥哥) 不是 a handsome's boy
a comic book (漫畫書) 不等於 a picture book (圖畫書/繪本)/ basketball (籃球)/ baseball (棒球)

(x) Larry is handsome, Lisa is pretty. (o) 1. Larry is handsome, Lisa is pretty.

(o) 2. Larry is handsome, and Lisa is pretty. (o) 3. Larry is handsome; Lisa is pretty.

(1) 我阿姨是家庭主婦，我媽媽也是家庭主婦。(題目沒寫一位，自己要記得寫上 a, an, the。)

My aunt is a housewife, and my mother is (a housewife), too.

(2) 妳和那個十一歲的男孩是兄妹嗎? Are you and the eleven-year-old boy brother and sister?

(3) 這個女孩很美，並不醜。 The/This girl is pretty, not ugly.

19. 依提示作答: 掌握答題技巧，看清要簡答或詳答。

(1) 答句: I am fine. (請造原問句: 對方原本問的話) ----> How are you?

(2) 答句: My dad is forty-five years old. (請造原問句) ---> How old is your dad?

(3) He is a kind doctor. (請改成疑問句) ---> Is he a kind doctor?

(4) Judy's aunt is Lily's friend. (請改成 Yes/No 疑問句) ----> Is Judy's aunt Lily's friend?

(5) Their room number is 2315. (依畫線部分造原問句) ---> What is their room number?

(6) The man is my uncle. (依畫線部分造原問句) ---> Who is the man?

*畫線部分要用 wh-疑問詞(Who, What, When, Where, Why, How...)來代替。

例: 人就用 Who 來代替/ 東西、名字、電話號碼、職業就用 What 來代替 /

情況如何、方法就用 How 來代替/ 問年紀就用 How old 來代替。

20. 段考一:

◎時間: 10/14(三) 9:05~9:55, 考試時間 50 分鐘(含聽力), 請把握時間作答。

◎題型: 一、聽力 20% 二、綜合測驗 40%(含單字、文法、完成句子) 三、克漏字 10%

四、閱讀測驗 10% 五、看圖寫單字 10% 六、依提示作答 10%(含翻譯、句子改寫)

◎自己的易錯題、易混淆題的補充筆記: